

Supplementary Table 1. NOS risk of bias scale for included cohort studies.

Studies	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Outcome of interest not present at start of study	Comparability	Assessment of outcome	Outcome Adequacy of duration of follow-up	Adequacy of completeness of follow-up	Total score (0-9)
Biase 2011	1	1	1	1	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	9
Bun 2015	1	0	1	1	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	8
Chikata 2017	1	0	1	0	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	7
Dello 2015	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	6
Fazelifar 2013	1	0	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	7
Firme 2012	1	1	1	1	1 (age)	1	1	1	8
Hama 2017	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	5
Joung 2006	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	7
Killu 2018	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	5
Martin 2018	1	0	1	1	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	8
Narui 2017	1	0	1	1	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	8
Wasserlauf 2016	1	0	1	1	2 (age, LAD)	1	1	1	8

LAD = left atrium diameter

1 indicates that the criterion was met. 0 indicates that the criterion was not met.